## **Course Outline**

## **Programming Fundamental using C++**

Books: we used following books during study

- 1. C++ How to program by DIETAL and DIETAL
- 2. Let us C by Yashwant Kantaker
- 3. Object-Oriented-Programming using C++ by IT Series

Week No.	Lecture No.	Contents
1	1	Course introduction
		Objectives and learning outcomes
		Natural languages and Programming Languages
		• Comparison of natural language and computer language
		Problem solving cycle/ programming process
	2	Overview of different programming languages
		<ul> <li>Imperative programming paradigm</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Structural programming languages</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Procedural programming languages</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Declarative programming paradigm</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Functional programming languages</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Modular programming paradigm</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Object oriented programming languages</li> </ul>
2	3	<ul> <li>Overview of Algorithms and Flow Charts</li> </ul>
	4	Introduction about Tool and its Installation
	5	• The First C++ program
3		<ul> <li>Different parts of a program</li> </ul>
	6	• Output
		<ul> <li>Creating Output</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Escape Sequence</li> </ul>
4	7	Data Types
-	8	Inputs from user
	9	Calculation of different formula
	7	• Practice with multiple examples
		Conditional Structure
5		<ul> <li>Types of control structures</li> </ul>
5	10	<ul> <li>Relational Operators</li> </ul>
	10	• IF Statements
		<ul> <li>Its structure and practice with multiple</li> </ul>
		examples
6	11	• Multiple if-else-if structure
		• Nested IF structure
		<ul> <li>Compound Condition</li> </ul>

		o Switch Structure
	12	$\circ$ GOTO statement
		Loop Structure
7		Counter controlled loops
	13	• Sentinel controlled loops
		WHILE loop
		<ul> <li>DO-WHILE loop</li> </ul>
		Practice multiple examples for above
	14	I OOPs
	15	$\circ$ FOR Loop
		• CONTINUE and BREAK statements
		• Nested Loops
8	16	$\sim$ Advantages of Arrays
		<ul> <li>Declaration of one-dimensional array</li> </ul>
		$\circ$ Array initialization
		$\sim$ Accessing array elements without using loop
	17	• Accessing array elements using loops
		• Input and output values of array with and without
	17	Using loop
		a Two Dimensional (2D) Arraya
		• $1 \text{ wo-Dimensional } (2D) \text{ Arrays}$
0		<ul> <li>Advallages of 2D array</li> <li>Declaration of 2D array</li> </ul>
9	18	- Declaration of 2D array
		<ul> <li>Array initialization</li> <li>Associate a summer allow and a suith and suith and</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Accessing array elements with and without using loop</li> </ul>
		using loop
		<ul> <li>Input and output values of array with and with out using loop</li> </ul>
	10	Without using loop
	19	
	20	• Functions
10		• Advantages of functions
		• Types of functions in $C++$
		• User-Defined functions
		<ul> <li>Function declaration or function prototype</li> </ul>
		Function definition
		• Function call
		• Scope of function
		• Passing parameters to functions
	21	Pass by Value
		Pass by reference
11		• Returning values from function
	22	• Types of variables with respect to functions
		<ul> <li>Local variables</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Global variables</li> </ul>
		• Static variables
		• Recursion

		<ul> <li>Function and Arrays</li> </ul>
	23	<ul> <li>Practice multiple examples with</li> </ul>
		combination of above two concepts i.e.,
		functions and arrays
	24	• Pointers
		• Basic introduction about memory and references
12		• Pointer declaration
		• The VOID pointer
		• Dereference operator
		• Pointer initialization
		<ul> <li>Operations on pointers</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Pointer Addition</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Pointer Subtraction</li> </ul>
	25	<ul> <li>Memory Management with Pointers</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Dynamics Variables</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>The NEW operator</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>The DELETE operator</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Practice multiple examples related to memory</li> </ul>
13		management
	26	• Structure
		<ul> <li>Declaration of structure</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Definition of structure variables</li> </ul>
		• Accessing members of structure variable
		<ul> <li>Initializing structure variables</li> </ul>
		• Nested Structure
		<ul> <li>Accessing members of nested structure</li> </ul>
	27	<ul> <li>Initializing nested structure</li> </ul>
		• Union
		• Enumerations
14	28	• File Handling
		<ul> <li>Advantages of file</li> </ul>
		• Type of files
		• File accessing methods
		<ul> <li>Sequential access method</li> </ul>
		Random access method
		• Stream
	29	• Types of streams
15		• Opening Files
		<ul> <li>Default opening modes</li> <li>Varifying file ager</li> </ul>
		• verifying files
		• Writing files
	20	O Closing mics     Discussion and Evaluation of Draigat/Dragastation
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	Discussion and Evaluation of Project/Presentation
16	31	Discussion and Evaluation of Project/Presentation
	32	<ul> <li>Discussion and Evaluation of Project/Presentation</li> </ul>